

英語(リスニング) スクリプト

○音声確認

これから音量を調節します。
英語の音声を約30秒間流します。その間に監督者は聞きやすい音量に調節してください。
この英語は、問題そのものではありませんので、内容を把握する必要はありません。

それでは音量の調節を始めます。

M: Let's talk about the newsletter.

W: OK, let's check what we've got so far. We've decided to have one main story and one short story, right?

M: Right. And what about pictures? Should we have one for each story?

W: I'm not so sure about that. Maybe it would be too much. How about just for the main story?

M: That sounds good. Now, what will our stories be? We could do one about the students who visited from Hawaii. Maybe we could use one of the photos they sent us.

これで音量の調節は終わりです。
このあと約10秒後に試験問題が流れます。

○試験問題

これからリスニングテストを始めます。
この試験では、聞き取る英語は2回流します。なお、選択肢は音声ではなく、すべて問題冊子に印刷されています。

では、始めます。4ページを開いてください。

第1問 第1問はAとBの二つの部分に分かれています。

第1問A 第1問Aは問1から問3までの3問です。それぞれの問いについて、聞こえてくる英文の内容に最も近い意味の英文を、四つの選択肢(①~④)のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

Question No. 1

M: The police just called and told me they have the bike key I lost.

Question No. 2

W: Here are your menus. Today's specials are beef and chicken. Can I get you something to drink first?

Question No. 3

M: Tom didn't do well on the math exam and did even worse on the science one.

これで第1問Aは終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第1問B 第1問Bは問4・問5の2問です。それぞれの問いについて、聞こえてくる英文の内容に最も近い絵を、四つの選択肢(①~④)のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。
では、始めます。

Question No. 4

W: The man is going to have his house painted.

Question No. 5

M: The woman has just missed the bus.

これで第1問Bは終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第2問 第2問は問6から問8までの3問です。それぞれの問いについて、対話の場面が日本語で書かれています。対話とそれについての問いを聞き、その答えとして最も適切なものを、四つの選択肢(①~④)のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。
では、始めます。

Question No. 6

M: Look at that tower! It has such a pointed top!

W: And I like the wide base.

M: What's the disk-shaped part near the top?

W: It's probably a restaurant.

Question:

What does the tower look like?

Question No. 7

M: How long do I have to wear this?

W: At least six weeks.

M: How will I take notes in class, then?

W: You'll have to talk to your teacher about that.

Question:

Which picture shows the patient's condition?

Question No. 8

M: I'm looking for a smartphone case.

W: Try the cellphone shop.

M: I did, but I couldn't find any.

W: You could try the shop across from the cellphone shop, next to the café.

Question:

Where will the customer most likely go next?

これで第2問は終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第3問 第3問は問9から問11までの3問です。それぞれの問いについて、対話の場面が日本語で書かれています。対話を聞き、問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、四つの選択肢（①～④）のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。
では、始めます。

Question No. 9

M: What time do we have to leave?

W: Let me check the schedule.... What time is it now?

M: It's 11:15.

W: The next bus is in five minutes, and then there's one at 11:40.

M: I don't think we can make it for the next one. Let's take the one after that.

Question No. 10

M: Oh, you're watching the baseball game, Mom.

W: Yes. It's exciting.

M: I didn't know that it had already started. Are the Crabs ahead?

W: They are right now, yes, although they were losing in the beginning. They caught up with the Porters and they're leading now.

M: I hope they'll win.

Question No. 11

W: I'd like to move to an easier class. Would that be possible?

M: You have to get permission from your teacher. Who is your teacher?

W: Ms. Allen. She said I should stay in her class for the rest of the year.

M: Then, that's what you'll have to do.

これで第3問は終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第4問 第4問は問12の1問です。四人の英語を聞き、問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、四つの選択肢(①～④)のうちから一つ選びなさい。

下の表を使ってメモを取ってもかまいません。状況・条件及び問いが問題冊子に書かれているので、今、読みなさい。

では、始めます。

Question No. 12

1. Hello, this is Akiko speaking. I, um, I just started studying English hard. I want to, uh, improve my speaking skills. I like, uh, I want to practice with people from foreign countries. This job is perfect for that. I have a part-time job on Sunday evenings. Thank you!

2. Hi, I'm Hiroshi, but my friends call me "Hiro." I lived in Canada for 3 years and I'm pretty fluent in English. Currently, I work as an interpreter on weekends. I'd love to help out! Please let me know if you need any other information. Thanks. Bye!

3. Good morning. This is Keiko. I was an exchange student in Australia for a year and I'm a volunteer guide for foreign visitors at my school. I'm available most days, but Wednesday evenings I've got band practice. Thank you for your time. Bye.

4. Hi, my name's Masato. My English is good, but it will be my first time doing a volunteer work using English. I'm applying because I hope to gain that kind of experience. I'm free on most weekdays except for Thursdays. Please consider me for this position! Goodbye.

これで第4問は終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第5問 第5問は問13から問16までの4問です。それぞれの問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、選択肢のうちから選びなさい。

状況と問いが問題冊子に書かれているので、今、読みなさい。

では、始めます。

Questions No. 13 to 15

Do you like buying new clothes? Today I'm going to talk about clothing and its connection to the environmental crisis we are facing now. Worldwide, we consume about 80 billion items of new clothing each year. That number is 400% higher than what we were consuming two decades ago. Do you know why? This increase is closely related to the fact that clothes are cheaply produced and sold at low prices. How long do you wear your clothes? The life of such cheaply produced clothing is, on average, 2.2 years. Some clothing stores are trying hard to reuse or recycle the clothes. But unfortunately, tons of clothes still end up being burned or buried as waste.

Burning or burying such a large amount of textile waste adds to our present environmental crisis. Burning non-natural fibers such as polyester and nylon can produce air pollution including a huge amount of CO₂. Burying unwanted clothes also causes a lot of pollution. Do you know how long the buried clothes stay in the ground? Those non-natural fibers are basically plastics made from oil, which means they could take up to a thousand years to become part of the earth once again. In contrast, natural fibers like cotton and silk go back to the earth quickly. However, they produce greenhouse gases, such as methane, as they break down under the ground. In addition, chemicals may have been used to dye or bleach those natural fibers, and the remaining chemicals can eventually reach underground water.

Question No. 16

Now let's consider how much energy is used in the life cycle of clothing. Look at this chart comparing a cotton T-shirt and a rayon blouse. Although rayon looks like a non-natural material, it is actually made from wood pulp. Notice the differences between these two types of natural-fiber clothes.

これで第5問は終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第6問 第6問はAとBの二つの部分に分かれています。英文を聞き、二つの問いに答えなさい。

第6問A 第6問Aは問17・問18の2問です。二人の対話を聞き、それぞれの答えとして最も適切なものを、四つの選択肢（①～④）のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。
では、始めます。

Questions No. 17 and 18

M: We went to Australia on our school trip.

W: Nice! We only went to Tokyo. I've never been abroad, and I wish I could have gone when I was a high school student.

M: Oh, yeah? In fact, looking back, I wish I had gone somewhere in Japan—like Hiroshima or Nara because I wasn't ready to go abroad yet.

W: What do you mean? You can go to places like that any time. Maybe you wouldn't have had a chance to go abroad otherwise.

M: I wish I had known more about Japan back then. People in Australia asked me a lot of questions about Japan, but it was very hard for me to answer them. Also, I needed more English skills.

W: But, didn't you find that using English in real situations improved your skills? I wish I had had that opportunity.

M: No, not really. The trip was too short to really take advantage of that.

W: In any case, such an experience should be appreciated.

これで第6問Aは終わりです。次の問題に進みます。

第6問B 第6問Bは問19・問20の2問です。英語を聞き、それぞれの問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、四つの選択肢（①～④）のうちから選びなさい。
状況と問いが問題冊子に書かれているので、今、読みなさい。

では、始めます。

Question No. 19

Student 1

Test season is in a few weeks, and carbohydrates are the preferred source of energy for mental function. I think rice, potatoes, pasta and bread are good brain food! You are what you eat!

Student 2

Many people try to reduce the fat in their diet, but instead they should lower the amount of carbohydrates they eat. In one study, people on a high carbohydrate diet had an almost 30% higher risk of dying than people eating a low carbohydrate diet.

Student 3

The necessary calories for the body can be taken in from protein and fat, which are included in foods such as meat and nuts. The body requires these for proper functioning. Protein and fat previously stored in the body can be used as a more reliable source of energy than carbohydrates.

Student 4

Well, as an athlete, I need to perform well. My coach said that long distance runners need carbohydrates to increase stamina and speed up recovery. Carbohydrates improve athletic performance. Athletes get less tired and compete better for a longer period of time.

Question No. 20

If I eat a high carbohydrate diet, I tend to get hungry sooner and then eat snacks. Also, I read snacks raise the sugar levels in the blood, and the ups and downs of blood sugar lead to eating continuously. This makes you gain excessive weight.

これで、問題を聞く部分はすべて終わりです。解答をやめてください。